Milesight

# **IoT Controller**

## Featuring LoRaWAN®

## UC100

User Guide



#### **Safety Precautions**

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Milesight will not shoulder responsibility for any loss or damage resulting from not following the instructions of this operating guide.

- The device must not be remodeled in any way.
- Do not place the device close to objects with naked flames.
- Do not place the device where the temperature is below/above the operating range.
- Power off the device when installing or wiring.
- Make sure electronic components do not drop out of the enclosure while opening.
- The device must never be subjected to shocks or impacts.

#### **Declaration of Conformity**

UC100 is in conformity with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of the CE, FCC, and RoHS.



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For assistance, please contact Milesight technical support: Email: <u>iot.support@milesight.com</u> Support Portal: <u>support.milesight-iot.com</u> Tel: 86-592-5085280 Fax: 86-592-5023065 Address: Building C09, Software Park III, Xiamen 361024, China

#### **Revision History**

Date	Doc Version	Description
May 27, 2022	V 1.0	Initial version
Dec. 5, 2022	V 1.1	Add active pass-through feature and two-way pass-through feature on RS485

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## **1. Product Introduction**

### 1.1 Overview

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UC100 is an IoT controller used for remote control and data acquisition from Modbus RS485 devices via LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> networks. It can read up to 16 Modbus RTU devices and support Modbus transparent transmission between server and RS485 devices as a Modbus to LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> converter. Besides, UC100 supports multiple trigger conditions and actions which can work autonomously even when the network drops.

#### 1.2 Features

- Easy to connect with diverse wired sensors through RS485 interfaces
- Support LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> wireless communication
- Multiple triggering conditions and actions
- Embedded watchdog for work stability
- Industrial metal case design with a wide operating temperature range
- Compliant with standard LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> gateways and network servers
- Quick and easy management with Milesight IoT Cloud solution

## 2. Hardware Introduction

#### 2.1 Packing List









1 × UC100 Device

1 × Type-C Cable & Power Adapter

1 × Terminal Block

2 × Wall Mounting Kits



1 × Quick Guide



If any of the above items are missing or damaged, please contact your sales representative.

## 2.2 Hardware Overview

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**120** $\Omega$  **Terminal Resistor Switch**: the device will add a 120 $\Omega$  termination resistor to avoid data-corrupting reflections if RS485 data rate is high or cable length is long.

## 2.3 LED Patterns and Reset Button

The reset button is inside the device.

Device Status	LED Status
System is functioning properly	Static On
Reboot: hold the reset button inside the device for more than 3	Static On →
seconds	Slowly Blinks
Reset to factory default: hold the reset button inside the device	Static On →
for more than 10 seconds	Quickly Blinks
Fail to acquire data from data interfaces	Slowly Blinks
Device upgrade or system error	Static On

## 2.4 Dimensions (mm)



## 3. Device Installation

UC100 device can be placed on a desktop or mounted to a wall.

1. Take off the back cover of UC100 device, and fix the wall plugs into the wall according to the drilling position as referred.



2. Screw the cover on the mounting positions and install back the device.



## 4. Operation Guide

### 4.1 Log in the ToolBox

- 1. Download ToolBox software from <u>Milesight IoT website</u>.
- 2. Power on the UC100 device, then connect it to computer via the type-C port.



3. Open the ToolBox and select type as **General**, then click password to log in ToolBox. (Default password: **123456**)

Туре	General	-
Serial port	COM4	-
Login password	1	
Baud rate	115200	-
Data bits	8	-
Parity bits	None	<u>-</u>
Stop bits	1	<b>•</b>

4. After logging in the ToolBox, you can change device settings.

#### Status >

Model:	UC100-915M	
Serial Number:	6468C15002130004	
Device EUI:	24e124468c150021	
Firmware Version:	01.01	
Hardware Version:	1.0	
Join Status:	De-Activate	
RSSI/SNR:	0/0	
Channel Mask:	mmmmmmm	
Uplink Frame-counter:	0	
Downlink Frame-counter:	0	

## 4.2 LoRaWAN Settings

LoRaWAN settings are used for configuring the transmission parameters in LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> network. **Basic LoRaWAN Settings:** 

Go to **LoRaWAN Settings > Basic** to configure join type, App EUI, App Key and other information. You can also keep all settings by default.

Device EUI	24E124445B434113
App EUI	24E124C0002A0001
Application Port	85
Join Type	OTAA 👤
Class Type	⑦ Class C
Application Key	****
RX2 Date Rate	DR0 (SF12, 125 kHz)
RX2 Frequency	505300000
Spread Factor	⑦ SF10-DR2
Confirmed Mode	0
Rejoin Mode	⑦ ☑
Set the number of packets sent	32 packets
ADR Mode	⊘✓
TXPower	TXPower0-19.15 dBm

Parameters	Description	
Device EUI	Unique ID of the device on the label.	
App EUI	Default App EUI is 24E124C0002A0001.	
Application Port	The port is used for sending and receiving data, the default port is 85.	
Working Mode	Fixed as Class C.	
Join Type	OTAA and ABP modes are available.	
Application Key	Appkey for OTAA mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.	
Device Address	DevAddr for ABP mode, default is the 5 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> digits of SN.	
Network Session		
Key	Nwkskey for ABP mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F526132303138	
Application		
Session Key	Appskey for ABP mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.	
RX2 Data Rate	RX2 data rate to receive downlinks.	
RX2 Frequency	RX2 frequency to receive downlinks. Unit: Hz	
Spread Factor	If ADR is disabled, the device will send data via this spread factor.	
	If the device does not receive ACK packet from network server, it will resend	
Confirmed Mode	data once.	

	Reporting interval $\leq$ 30 mins: the device will send a specific number of
	LinkCheckReq MAC packets to the network server every 30 mins to validate
	connectivity; If there is no response, the device will re-join the network.
Rejoin Mode	Reporting interval > 30 mins: the device will send a specific number of
	LinkCheckReq MAC packets to the network server every reporting interval to
	validate connectivity; If there is no response, the device will re-join the
	network.
Set the number of	When reisin mode is enabled set the number of LinkCheckPag peakets cont
packets sent	When rejoin mode is enabled, set the number of LinkCheckReq packets sent.
ADR Mode	Allow the network server to adjust datarate of the device.

#### Note:

Tx Power

1) Please contact sales for device EUI list if there are many units.

The transmit power of device.

- 2) Please contact sales if you need random App keys before purchasing.
- 3) Select OTAA mode if you use Milesight IoT Cloud to manage devices.
- 4) Only OTAA mode supports rejoin mode.

#### **LoRaWAN Frequency Settings:**

Go to **LoRaWAN Settings > Channel** to select supported frequency and select channels to send uplinks. Make sure the channels match what you set in the LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> gateway.

Basic		Channel				
	Index	Support Frequency : Frequency/MHz	EU868 Max Datarate	¥	Min Datarate	
	0	868.1	5-SF7BW125	<u> </u>	0-SF12BW125	<u>_</u>
	1	868.3	5-SF7BW125	<u> </u>	0-SF12BW125	<u></u>
	2	868.5	5-SF7BW125	<u> </u>	0-SF12BW125	<u> </u>
	3	0	5-SF7BW125	<u></u>	0-SF12BW125	<u></u>
	4	0	5-SF7BW125	<u> </u>	0-SF12BW125	<u>_</u>
	5	0	5-SF7BW125	<u></u>	0-SF12BW125	Ŧ
	6	0	5-SF7BW125	<u>_</u>	0-SF12BW125	<u>-</u>
	7	2	5 0570W405	_1	0.0540014405	_1

If frequency is one of CN470/AU915/US915, you can enter the index of the channel that you want to enable in the input box, making them separated by commas.

#### Examples:

1, 40: Enabling Channel 1 and Channel 40

- 1-40: Enabling Channel 1 to Channel 40
- 1-40, 60: Enabling Channel 1 to Channel 40 and Channel 60
- All: Enabling all channels

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Null: Indicates that all channels are disabled

Channel Index: 0-7	1		
Channel Index	Frequency/MHz	Channel Spacing/MHz	BW/kHz
0 - 15	915.2 - 918.2	0.2	125
16 - 31	918.4 - 921.4	0.2	125
32 - 47	921.6 - 924.6	0.2	125
48 - 63	924.8 - 927.8	0.2	125
64 - 71	915.9 - 927.1	1.6	500

## **4.3 General Settings**

#### 4.3.1 Basic Settings

Device ID	6468C15002130004
Reporting Interval(min)	1
D2D	
D2D Key	*****
Change Password	

Parameters	Description	
Device ID	Show the SN of the device.	
Reporting Interval	Reporting interval of transmitting data to the network server. Range: 1-1080 mins, default: 20 mins	
D2D	See details on <u>chapter 4.5</u> .	
Change Password	Change the password to log in ToolBox.	

#### 4.3.2 RS485 Settings

UC100 has one RS485 port for Modbus RTU device connection.

1. Connect RS485 device to RS485 port.

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2. Go to **General > RS485** to enable RS485 and configure serial port settings. Serial port settings should be the same as the RS485 terminal devices.

Stop Bit	1 bits 💌
Data Bit	8 bits
Parity	None
Baud Rate	9600 🔽
Execution Interval (ms)	50
Max Resp Time (ms)	500
Max Retry Times	3
Modbus RS485 bridge LoRaW	AN 🔽
Pass-through Mode	Active Pass-through
Port	24

Parameters	Description
Stop Bit	1 bit/2 bit are available.
Data Bit	8 bit is available.
Parity	None, Odd and Oven are available.
Baud Rate	1200/2400/4800/9600/19200/38400/57600/115200 are available.
Execution Interval (ms)	The execution interval between each Modbus channel command.
Max Resp Time (ms)	The maximum response time that the UC100 waits for the reply to the command. If it does not get a response after the max response time, it is determined that the command has timed out.
Max Retry Time (ms)	Set the maximum retry times after the device fails to read data from RS485 terminal devices.
Modbus RS485 bridge LoRaWAN	If this mode is enabled, the device will transmit data between network server and RS485 terminal devices transparently. <b>Port:</b> Select from 2-84, 86-223.

Select pass-through mode when **Modbus RS485 bridge LoRaWAN** is enabled. Active Pass-through: network server can send any type of command to RS485 device and RS485 device can only react according to server commands. Mode Two-way Pass-through: not only can network server send any type of command to RS485 device, but also RS485 device supports transmitting the data to the network server actively. Note: When Two-way Pass-through is enabled, Modbus channels can't be used and corresponding IF-THEN command will not work.

3. Click  $(\oplus)$  to add Modbus channels, then save configurations.

Channel Settings	Fetch All
Channel ID Name	Slave ID Address Quantity Type Byte Order Sign Value
	1 0 1 Input Register(INT16) • AB • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Parameters	Description
Channel ID	Select the channel ID you want to configure from 16 channels.
Name	Customize the name to identify every Modbus channel.
Slave ID	Set Modbus slave ID of a terminal device.
Address	The starting address for reading.
Quantity	Set read how many digits from starting address, it fixes to 1.
Туре	Select the data type of Modbus channels.
Byte Order	Set the Modbus data reading order if you configure the type as Input register or holding register. INT32/Float: ABCD, CDBA, BADC, DCBA INT16: AB, BA
Sign	The tick indicates that the value has a plus or minus sign.
Fetch	After clicking, UC100 will send Modbus read command to test if it can read correct values. Example: as this setting, the device will send command: 01 03 00 00 00 01 84 0A Channel Settings Channel ID Name Slave ID Address Quantity Type Byte Order Sign Value 1 temperature 1 0 1 Holding Register(INT16) AB CECE

4. Click **Fetch** to check if UC100 can read correct data from terminal devices. Note that do not click frequently since the response time of every RS485 device is differ.



## **4.4 IF-THEN Command**

UC100 supports configuring locally IF-THEN commands to do some actions automatically even without a network connection. One device can be added 16 commands at most.

1. Go to **Command** page, and click **Edit** to add commands.

Settings >

ID	Configueration	Edit	Delete	Save
1	If received a d2d control command containing 1234 . then send a modbus command via the rs485 interface and content is 1234 .	e	Ū	
2		e	<u> </u>	
3		e		
4		e	<u> </u>	
5		é	Ē	

2. Set an IF condition based on the terminal device data or UC100 device status.

Con	figuration for command NO.1
lf (	Channel 🗾
	Alarm(2) <b>T</b> False
ls	s continued for 0 s –
	Set lockout time
Condition	Description
Channel	When UC100 device gets certain response (False, True, Above, Below, Within)

Reboot

	in certain RS485 channel (Channel Name + Channel ID), this command is
	triggered.
	Is continued for: the updated value should last for some time that is longer
	than a sole reporting interval.
	Set lockout time: after the lockout time, UC100 will check if the latest RS485
	response matches the condition still. 0 means this IF condition will only be
	detected once.
	Note: The parameter will be hidden if you enable Two-way Pass-through
	feature.
Received a	
Milesight D2D	This only works with the Milesight D2D feature enabled. See details on chapter
control	<u>4.5</u> .
command	

#### 3. Set THEN action according to your request. You can add at most 3 actions in one command.

n Send a LoRaW	AN message 🗾 🕀
Content is	Only letter, number, comma, period, separator,blank and exclamation mark are allowed, and the maximum character length is 30.

Action	Description
Send a LoRaWAN message	Send a custom message to the network server.
Restart the Device	Reboot the device.
Send a Milesight D2D control command	This only works with Milesight D2D feature enabled. See details on <u>chapter</u> <u>4.5</u> .
Send a Modbus command via the RS485 interface	This only works with Milesight D2D feature enabled. See details on <u>chapter</u> <u>4.5</u> .

## 4.5 Milesight D2D Settings

Milesight D2D protocol is developed by Milesight and used for setting up transmission among

Milesight devices without a gateway. When the Milesight D2D setting is enabled, UC100 can work as a Milesight D2D controller to send control commands to other devices or work as a Milesight D2D agent to receive commands to trigger a reboot or message to the network server.

1. Go to **General > Basic** page, enable Milesight D2D feature, and define a unique Milesig ht D2D key which is the same as Milesight D2D controller or agent devices. (Default Mil esight D2D Key: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823)

Device ID	6468C15002130004	
Reporting Interval(min)	1	
D2D	$\checkmark$	
D2D Key	*****	
Change Password		

2. Go to **LoRaWAN Settings > Basic** to configure the RX2 datarate and RX2 frequency. When UC100 works as Milesight D2D controller, it will send commands as RX2 settings.

/AN >		
Basic	Channel	
	App EUI	24E124C0002A0001
	Application Port	85
	Join Type	OTAA _
	Class Type	⑦ Class C
	Application Key	****
	RX2 Date Rate	DR0 (SF12, 125 kHz)
	RX2 Frequency	505300000
	Spread Factor	③ SF10-DR2
	Confirmed Mode	

3. Go to **Command** page to set corresponding operations.

When the RS485 channel triggers, UC100 can work as Milesight D2D controller to send a control command to control the Milesight D2D agent device. The command should be a 2-byte hexadecimal number.

f	Channel		<u> </u>	
	Alarm(2)	False	<b>_</b>	
	Is continued for		0 s 💌	
	Set lockout tim	ie 🥐		
		<u> </u>		
The	Set lockout tim	<u> </u>	<b>•</b> (+)	

When UC100 receives a Milesight D2D command, it can work as a Milesight D2D agent to reboot the device or send Modbus command to RS485 terminal devices.

f	Received a D2D	control command
	Containing	0002
Ther	n Send a Modbus	s command via the RS485 interfa 💌 🕣

## 4.6 Maintenance

#### 4.6.1 Upgrade

UC100 supports upgrade firmware locally via ToolBox software.

1. Download firmware from www.milesight-iot.com to your PC.

2. Go to Maintenance > Upgrade, click Browse to import firmware and upgrade the device. You

can also click **Up to Date** to search for the latest firmware of the device and upgrade.

**Note:** Any operation on ToolBox is not allowed during upgrading, otherwise the upgrading will be interrupted, or even the device will break down.

nance >			
Upgrade	Backup and Reset		
Model:	UC100-915M		
Firmware Version:	01.01		
Hardware Version:	1.0		
Domain:	Beijing Server		
FOTA:	Up to date		
Local Upgrade		Browse	Upgra

#### 4.6.2 Backup

UC100 devices support configuration backup for easy and quick device configuration in bulk.

Backup is allowed only for devices with the same model and LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> frequency band.

1. Go to **Maintenance > Backup and Reset**, and click **Export** to save the current configuration as json format backup file.

2. Click Browse to select the backup file, then click Import to import the configurations.

Upgrade	Backup and Reset			
Config Backup	Ex	port		
Config File			Browse	Import
Restore Factor	y Defaults Re	set		

#### 4.6.3 Reset to Factory Default

Please select one of following methods to reset device:

Via Hardware: Open the case of UC100, and hold the reset button for more than 10s until the LED blinks.

```
Via ToolBox Software: Go to Maintenance > Backup and Reset to click Reset.
```

Upgrade	Backup and Res	et		
Config Backup		Export		
Config File			Browse	Import
Restore Factory	/ Defaults	Reset		

## 5. Device Payload

All data are based on the following format (HEX), the Data field should follow little-endian:

Channel1	Type1	Data1	Channel2	Type2	Data2	Channel 3	
1 Byte	1 Byte	N Bytes	1 Byte	1 Byte	M Bytes	1 Byte	

Among them, Data field are shown as little endian. For decoder examples, you can find them at <u>https://github.com/Milesight-IoT/SensorDecoders</u>.

## **5.1 Device Information**

UC100 reports basic device information of device every time joining the network.

Channel	Туре	Data Size/Byte	Description
	01 (Protocol Version)	1	01 => V1
	09 (Hardware Version)	2	01 20 => V1.2
ff	0a (Software Version)	2	01 01 => V1.1
	0b (Power event)	1	ff => powered on
	16 (Davias CN)	0	64 45 B4 34 11 30 00 01 =>
	16 (Device SN)	8	SN is 64 45 B4 34 11 30 00 01

ff0bff ff0101 ff166445b43411300001 ff090100 ff0a0101					
Channel Type Value					
ff	0b (Power Event)	ff (powered on)			
ff	01 (Protocol Version)	01 (V1)			
ff	16 (Device SN)	64 45 B4 34 11 30 00 01			
ff	09 (Hardware Version)	0100 (V1.0)			
ff	0a (Software Version)	0101 (V1.1)			

#### Example:

## **5.2 Modbus Channel Data**

UC100 reports RS485 sensor data which are fetched by Modbus channels according to reporting interval (20 mins by default). If there is not Modbus channels, UC100 will only upload Power On packet: **ff0bff**.

Channel	Туре	Byte		Description	
			Total: Byte 1+Byte 2+Byte 3+Value Byte 1: Channel ID Byte 2: Data Size Byte 3: Data Type		
			Code	Data Type	
			00	Coil	
			01	Discrete	
			02	Input16	
	19 (RS485)		03	Hold16	
		Mutable (4-7)	04	Hold32	
ff			05	Hold_float	
			06	Input32	
			07	Input_float	
			08	Input_int32_with upper 16 bits	
			09	Input_int32_with lower 16 bits	
			0a	Hold_int32_with upper 16 bits	
			0b	Hold_int32_with lower 16 bits	
ff	15 (Modbus collecting exception)	1	Channel ID of failed Modbus collection.		

**Note:** Channel ID can be configured in ToolBox.

Channel ID	Description
00	RS485 (Modbus Master) Channel 1
01	RS485 (Modbus Master) Channel 2
02	RS485 (Modbus Master) Channel 3
Of	RS485 (Modbus Master) Channel 16

#### **Examples:**

ff 19 07 02 03 15 00									
Channel	Channel Type Channel ID Data Size Data Type Value								
ff	19	07 =>	02 =>	03 => Hold	15 00 =>				
	(RS485)	Channel 8	2 bytes	16	00 15 = 21				

**Note:** When data type is holding register or input register, ToolBox can set different byte orders. Take below Modbus register response from RS485 sensors as example:

Register Address	Value (Hex)
0	00 15
1	00 20

When using different byte orders, you can use ToolBox to fetch different results, and the device will upload data with little endian order.

Data Type	Byte Order	Fetch Result	Uplink (HEX)
Holding/Input Register (INT16)	AB	21 (0x15)	15 00 (BA)
riolaing/input hegister (int ro)	BA	5376 (0x1500)	00 15 (AB)
	ABCD	1376288	20 00 15 00
	ABCD	(0x00150020)	(DCBA)
	CDAB	2097173	15 00 20 00
Holding/Input Register (INT32)	CDAB	(0x00200015)	(BADC)
	BADC	352329728	00 20 00 15
		(0x15002000)	(CDAB)
	DODA	536876288	00 15 00 20
	DCBA	(0x20001500)	(ABCD)
Holding/Input Register (INT32 with upper 16 bits)	/	21 (0x15)	15 00 00 00
Holding/Input Register (INT32 with lower 16 bits)	/	32 (0x20)	20 00 00 00

If UC100 fails to connect the Modbus data, it will send an error message.

Channel ID	Name Slave ID Address	Quantity Type	Byte Order S	Sign Value		
1 -	milesight 1 0	1 Holding Register(INT32)	CDAB -	E S Fetch	÷ 😣	
ff 15 00						
Channel Type Value						
	ff	15 (Poll	Failed)	00 => Chanr	nel 1	

## **5.3 Downlink Command**

UC100 supports downlink commands to configure the device. The application port is 85 by default.

Channel	Туре	Description	
ff	03(Set Reporting Interval)	2 Bytes, unit: s	
	10 (Reboot)	ff (Reserved)	

#### **Examples:**

1. Reporting Interval

ff 03 b0 04			
Channel	Туре	Value	
ff	03 (Set Reporting Interval)	b0 04 => 04 b0 = 1200 s = 20 mins	

2. Reboot the device

ff 10 ff			
Channel	Туре	Reserved	
ff	10 (Reboot)	ff	

-END-